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Changing Demographics of Nebraska

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Prepared for **Coalition for a Strong Nebraska**

October 2018



@UNOmahaCPAR

#Nebraskabythenumbers



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Increasing racial and ethnic diversity

Aging population

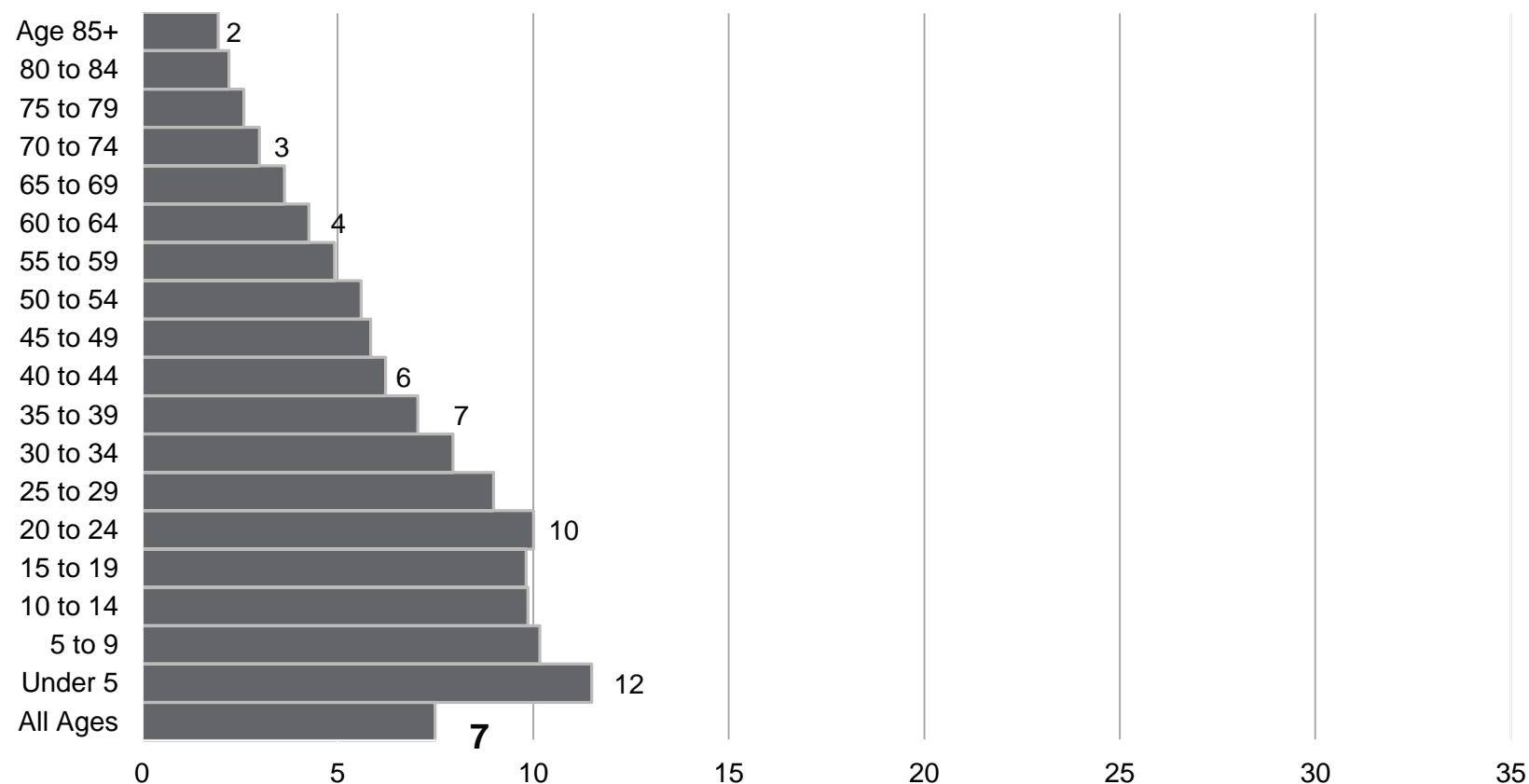
Workforce trends

Poverty

Increasing racial and ethnic diversity

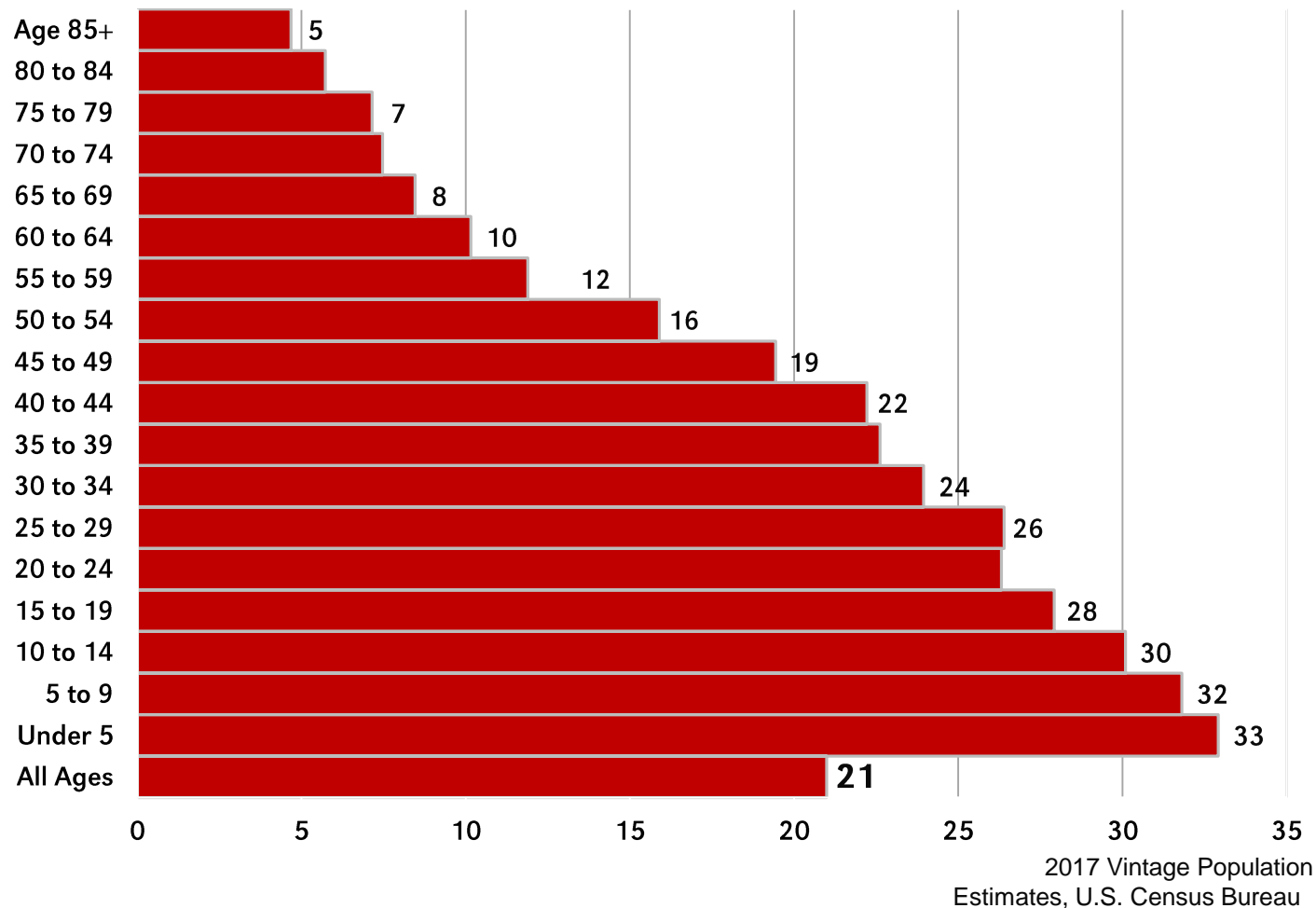
1990 Minority Population

% of Nebraska total population by age group



2017 Minority Population

% of Nebraska total population by age group



Category	2010		2017	
	Number under age 5	% of Nebraska under age 5	Number under age 5	% of Nebraska under age 5
White	91,609	69.4%	89,257	67.1%
Black	7,809	5.9%	7,955	6.0%
American Indian	1,479	1.1%	1,518	1.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,620	2.0%	3,780	2.8%
2+ Races	5,663	4.3%	5,544	4.2%
Latino	22,728	17.2%	25,007	18.8%
All minority groups	40,299	30.6%	43,804	32.9%
Totals	131,908	100%	133,061	100%

What does increasing racial and ethnic diversity mean for the state budget?

“UNO’s Center for Public Affairs Research has found that from 2000 to 2010, 80 percent of Nebraska counties saw their minority populations rise. In two-thirds of counties that experienced population gains during that decade, minority groups contributed more than half the growth.....

*As we look ahead, **we must stay focused on our commitment to ensuring that the doors of higher education remain open to all — including those who have traditionally been underrepresented.**” Jeffrey Gold, M.D.
Omaha World Herald Oct. 21, 2019*

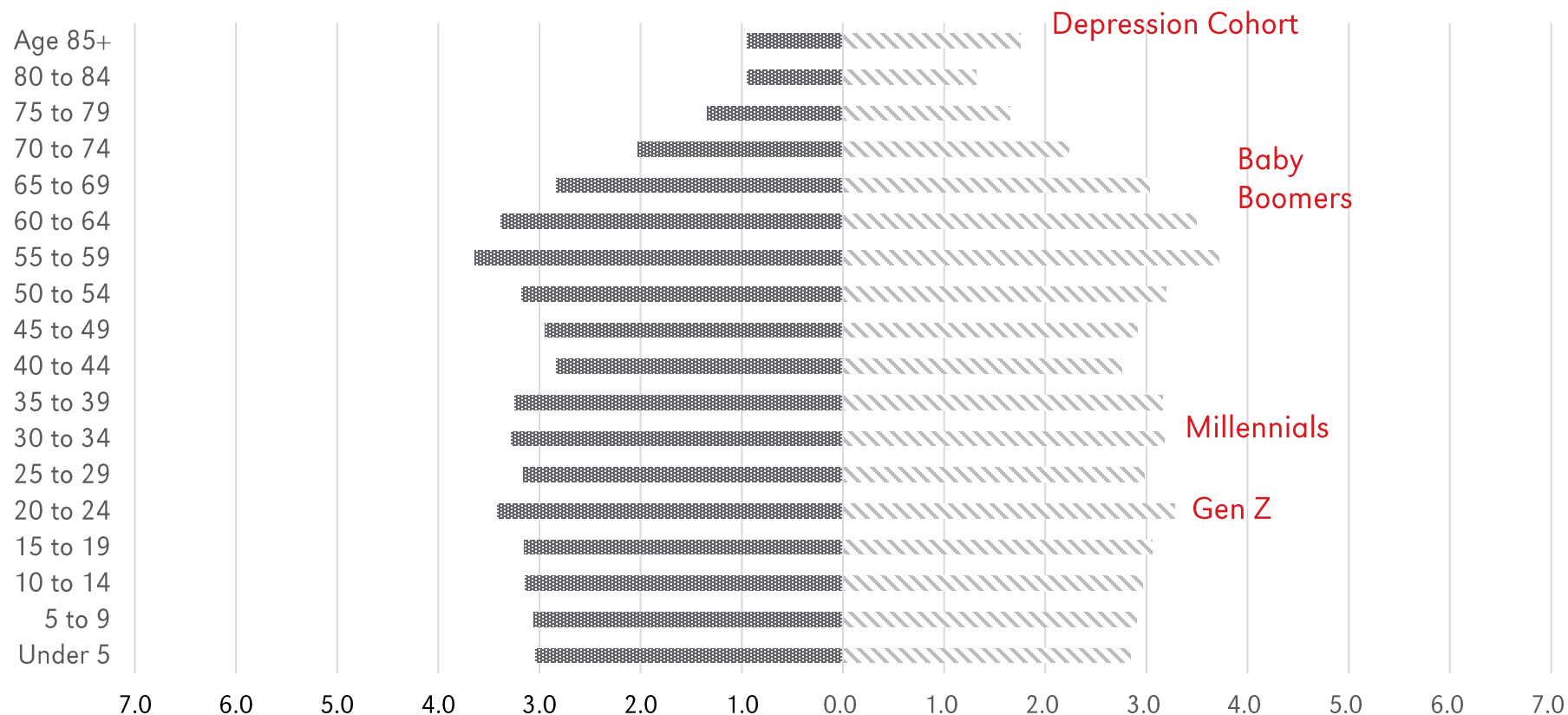
Aging population

2017 Nebraska Population

% of total population by age and gender

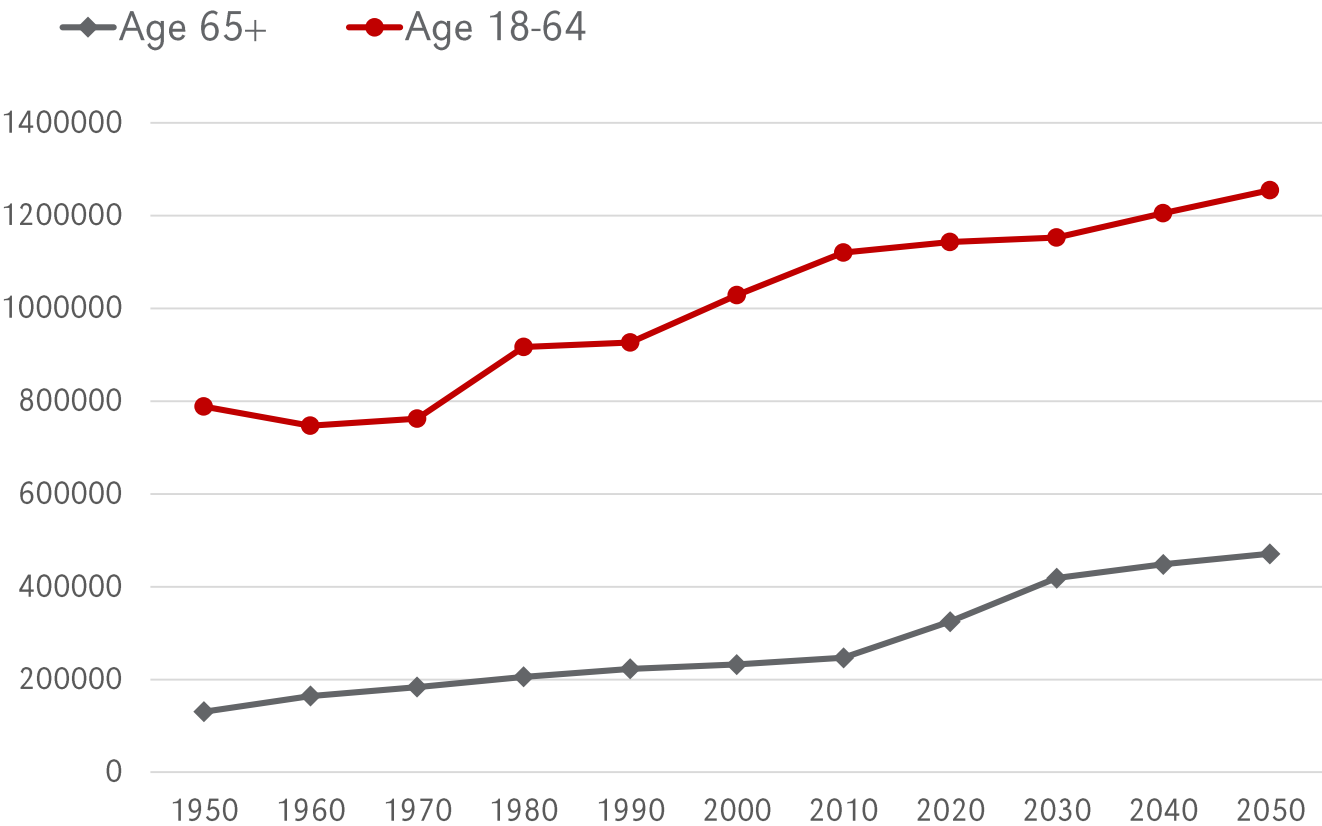
Male

Female



The Nebraska ratio of workforce age to retirement age population was 6:1 in 1950 and will be 3:1 by 2050

Actual and estimated total population

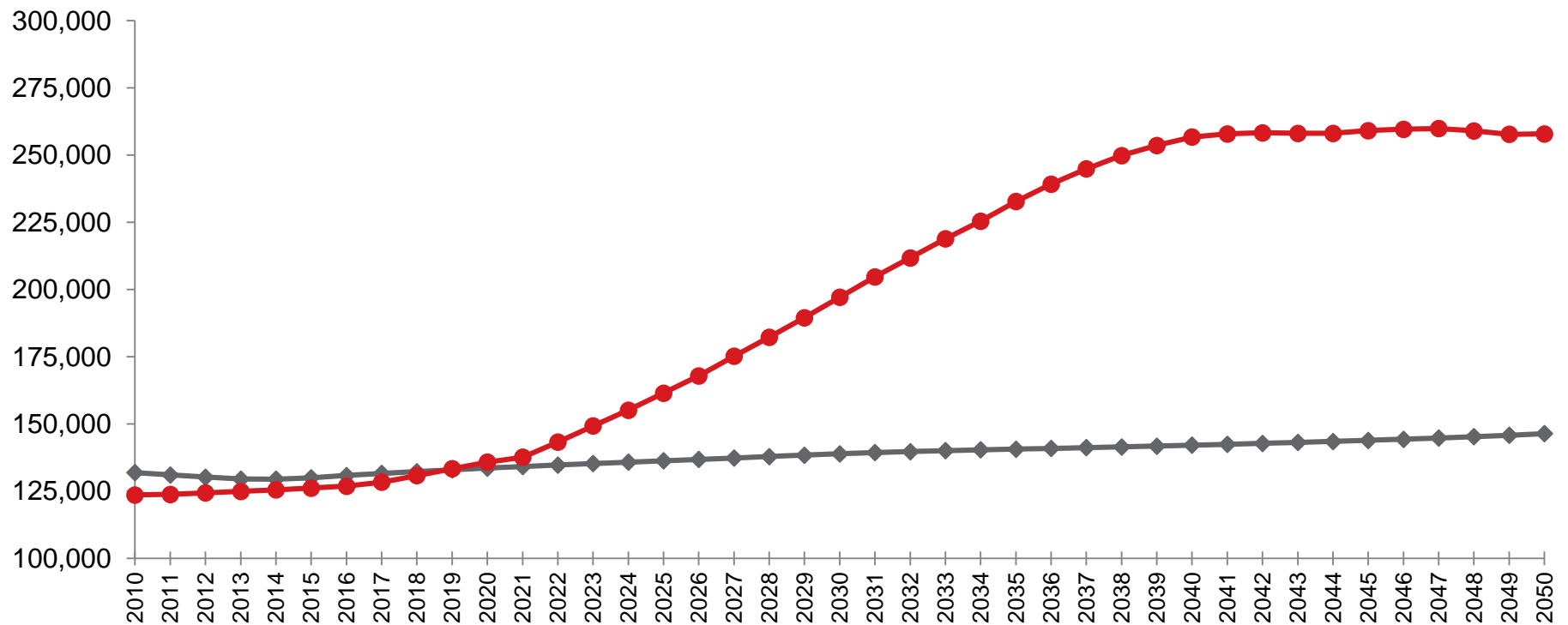


Year	Ratio of Workforce Age: Retirement Age
1950	6:1
1960	5:1
1970	4:1
1980	5:1
1990	4:1
2000	4:1
2010	5:1
2020	4:1
2030	3:1
2040	3:1
2050	3:1

Nebraska population age 75 and over surpassed the population of under age 5 in 2018 and is expected to continue to increase

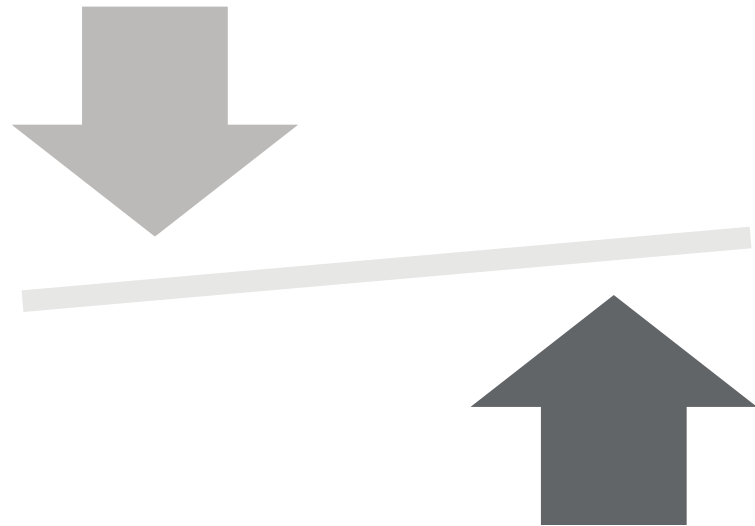
Real and projected populations

—♦— Population under age 5 —●— Population age 75+



Source: UNO CPAR projections, June 2013

What does an aging population mean for the state budget?



Workforce trends

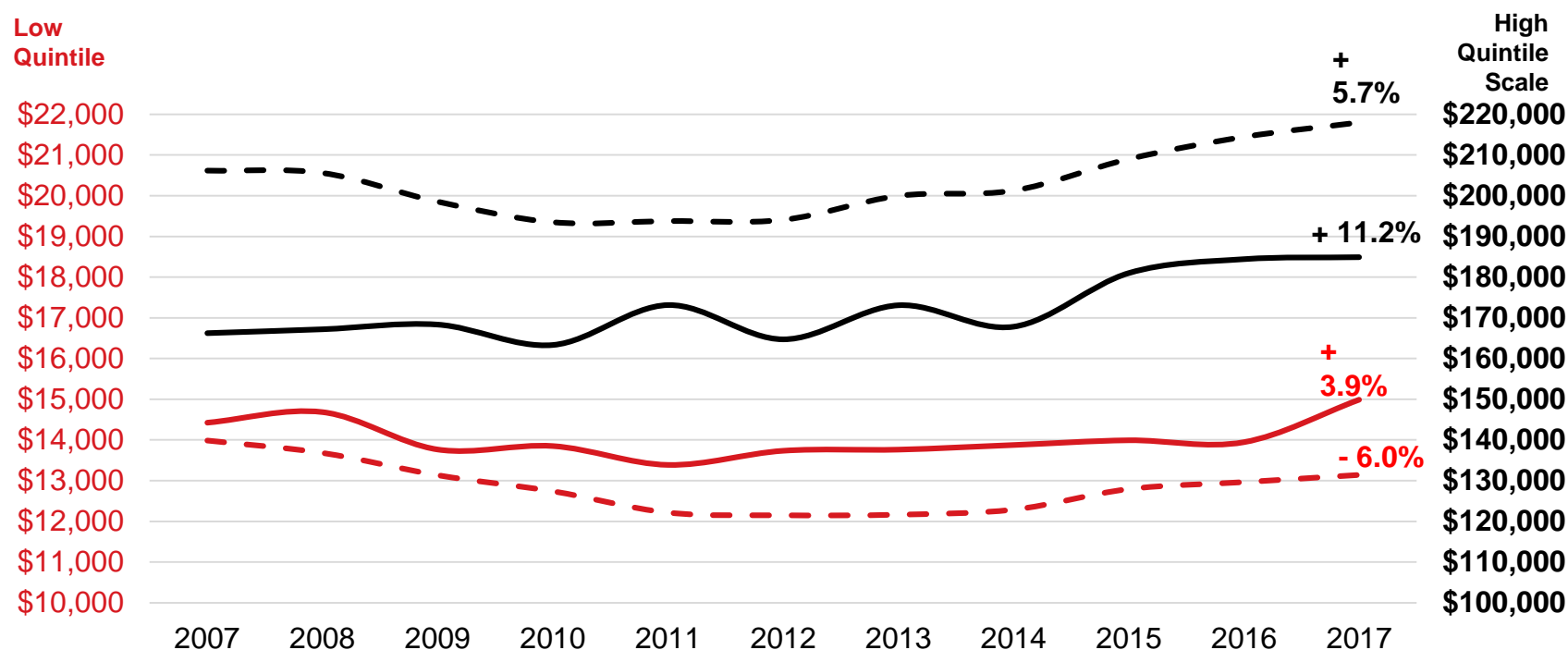


2.8% Unemployment Rate

Nebraska growth in mean household income is flat but outpaces U.S.

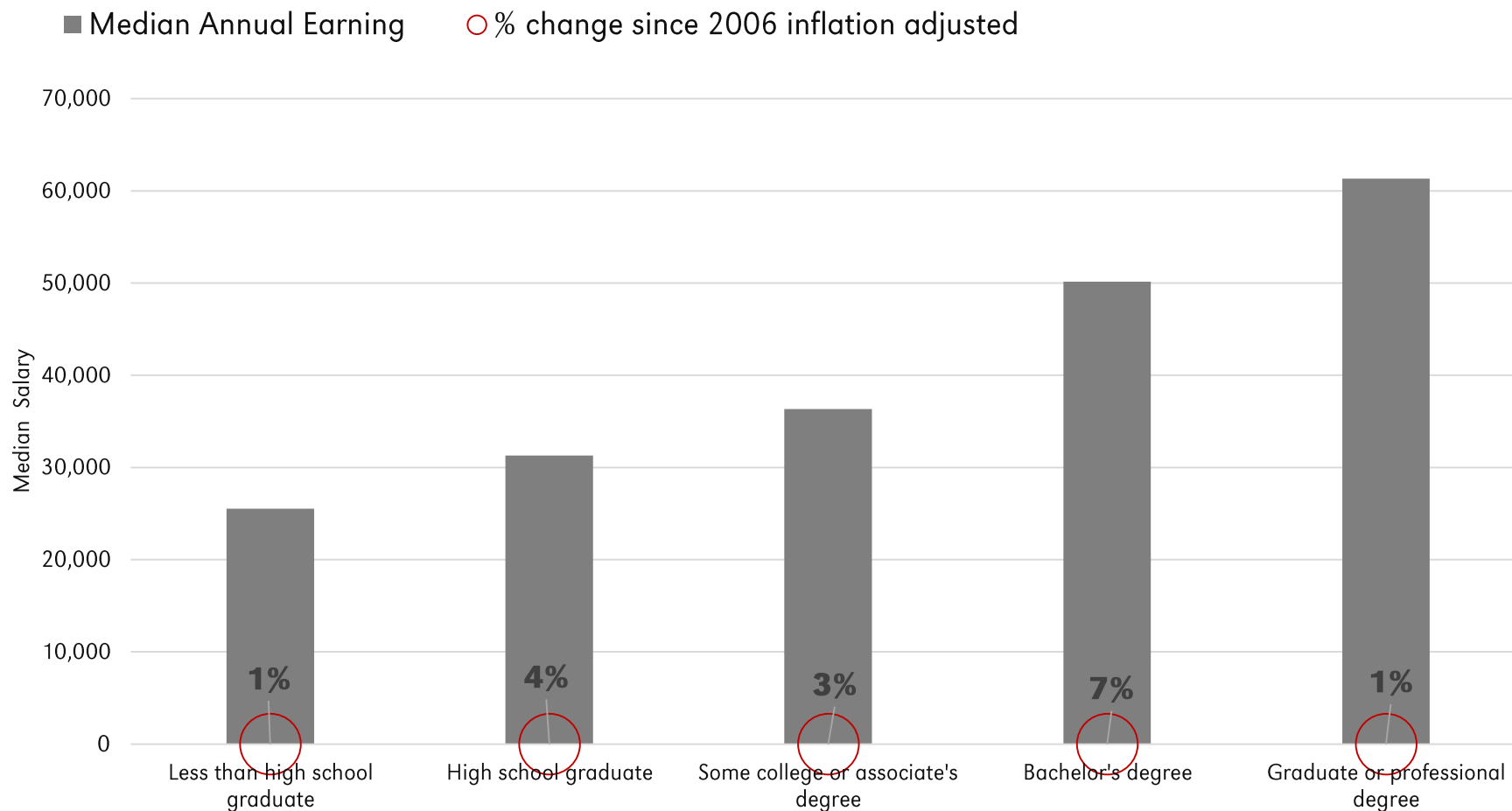
Inflation adjusted mean household income, 2007 to 2017 with % change

— Nebraska Lowest Quintile - - U.S. Lowest Quintile — Nebraska Highest Quintile - - U.S. Highest Quintile



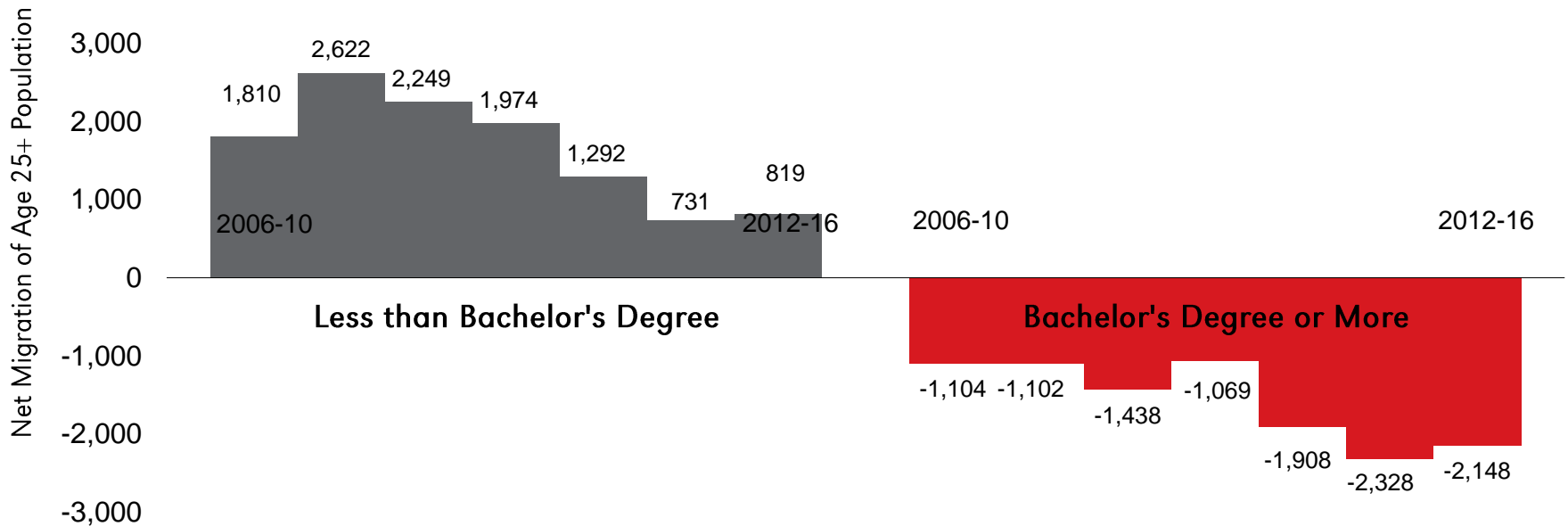
Source: Table B19081, Various American Community Surveys, U.S. Census Bureau

Nebraskans' earnings increase with education



Nebraska net domestic migration is negative for those with more than a bachelors degree and positive for those with less than a bachelor's degree

Ages 25 +, moving five-year time frames: 2006-2010 to 2012-2016



Sources: 2006-2010 to 2012-2016 American Community Surveys: 5-year aggregates, U.S. Census Bureau.

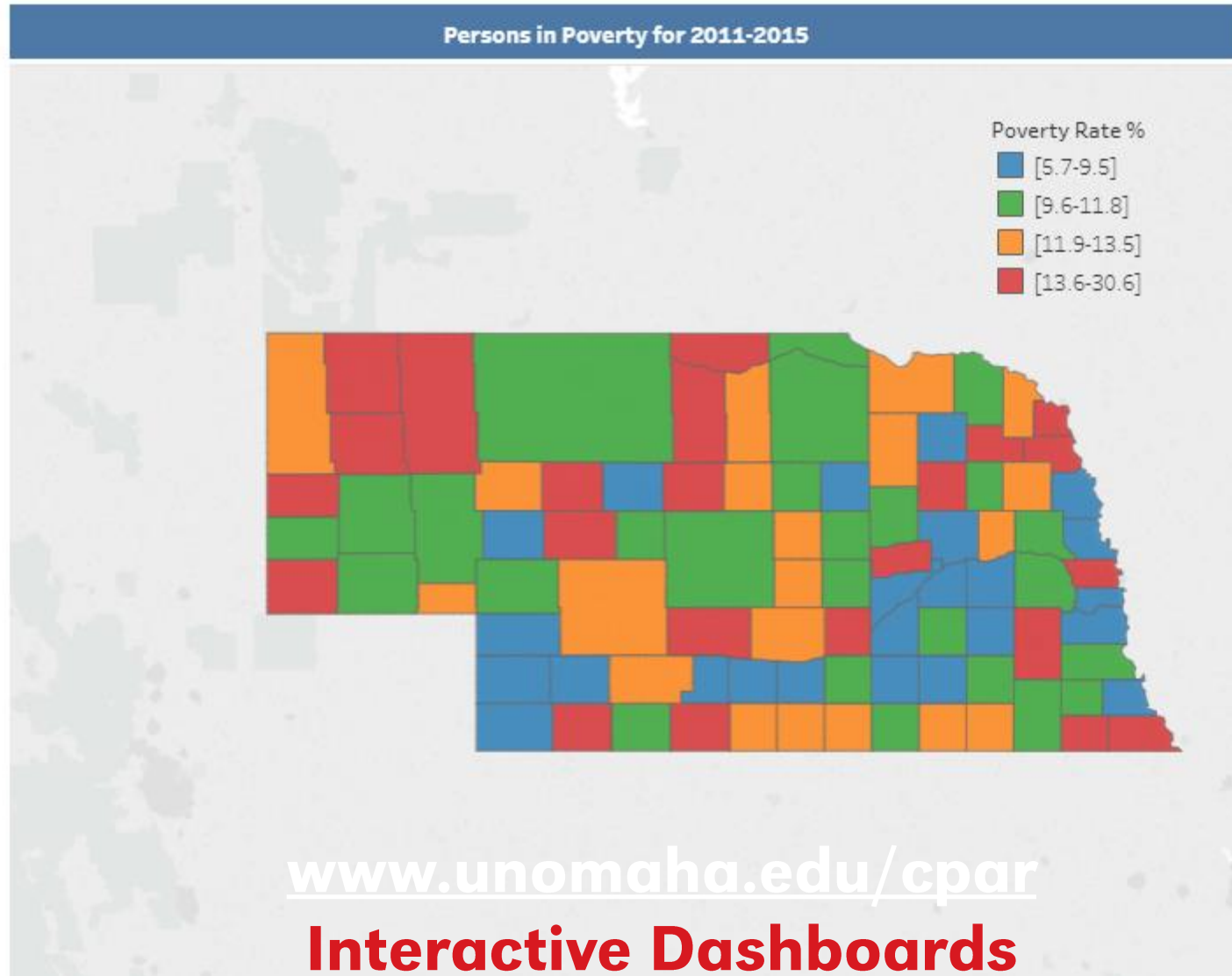
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing, and utilities
United States	13	7	2	11	4	9
Iowa	8	6	2	12	3	7
Kansas	11	6	2	12	4	8
Nebraska	9	6	2	12	3	7

	Information	Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	Educational services, and health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	Other services, except public administration	Public Administration
United States	12	5	3	1	6	10	8
Iowa	13	4	5	1	9	11	10
Kansas	13	5	3	1	9	10	7
Nebraska	13	4	5	1	10	11	8

What do the workforce trends tell us about the state budget?

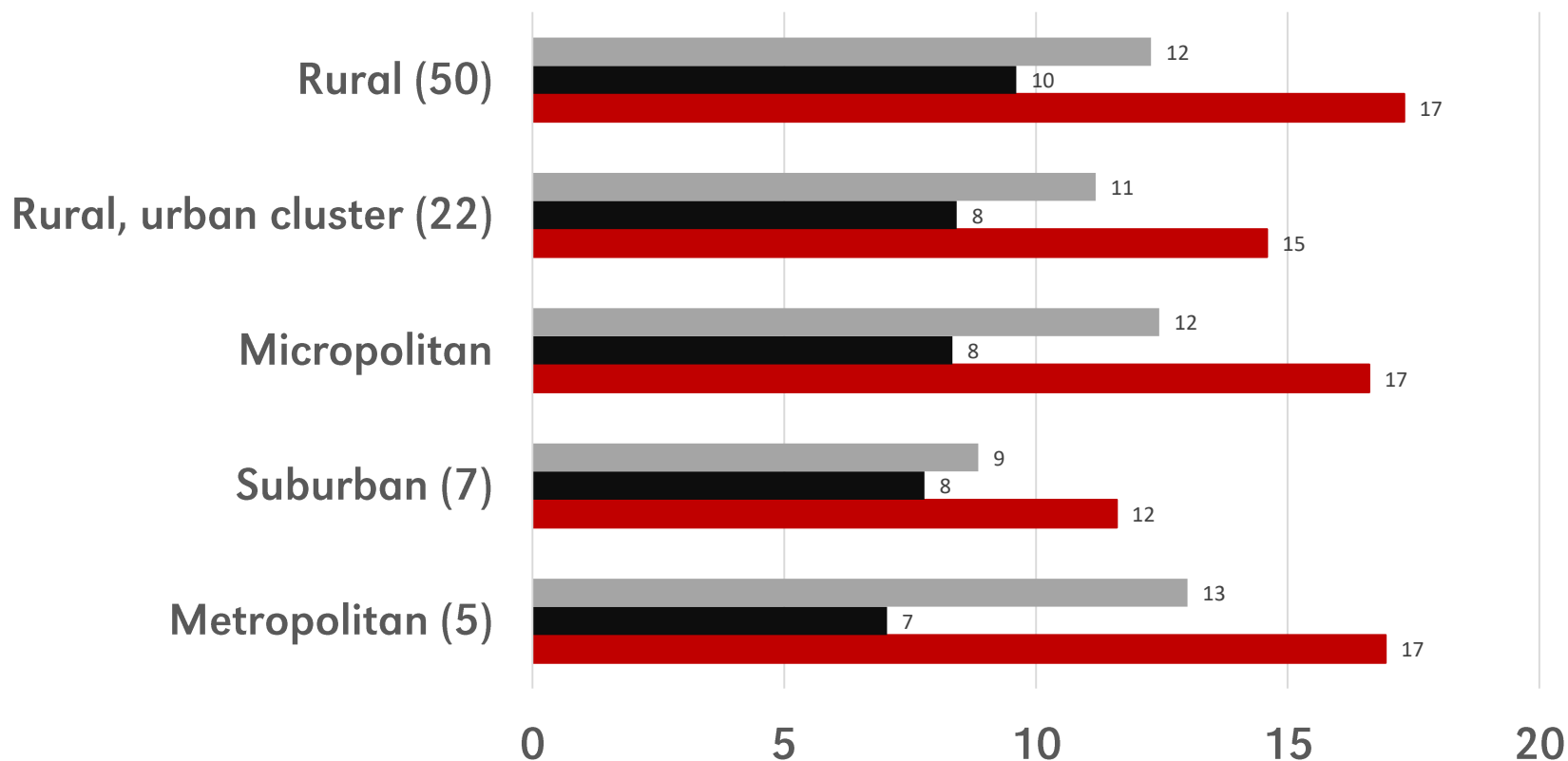


Poverty



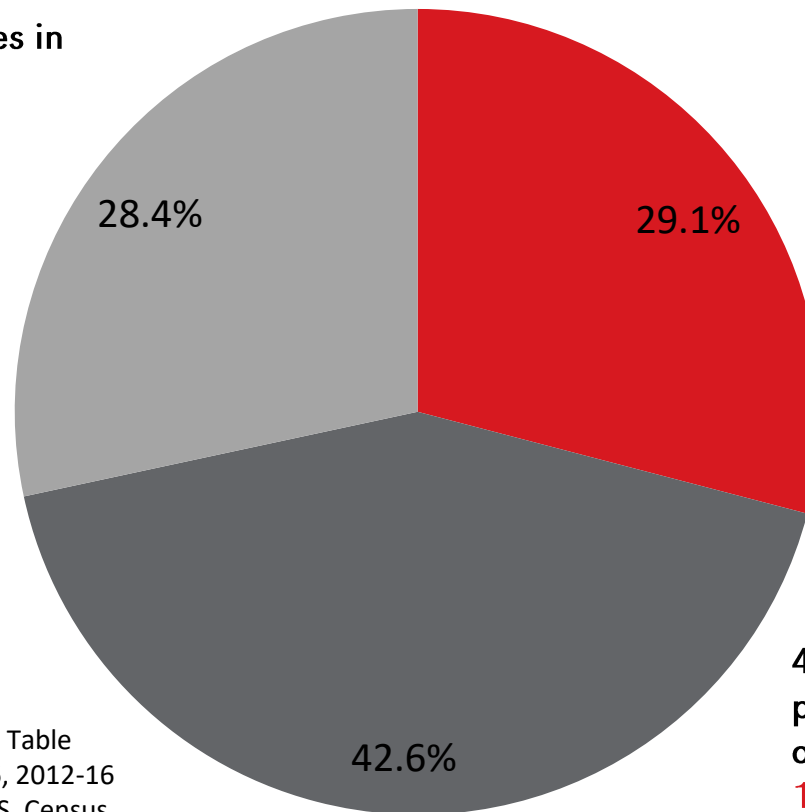
Poverty is highest, for all groups and overall, in rural counties

■ Poverty rate ■ % of age 65+ in poverty ■ % of children poverty



Nebraska families in poverty are working

28% Nebraska families in poverty – head of household or spouse does not work.
2nd lowest among all states.

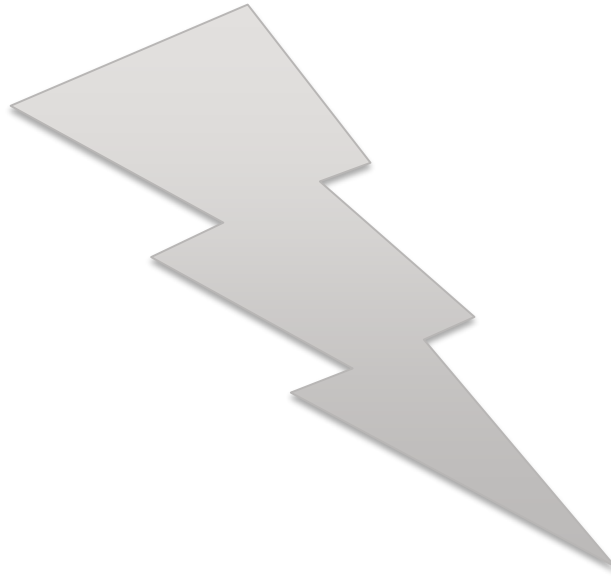


29% of Nebraska families in poverty – head of household or spouse works full time **2nd highest among all states.**

42% of Nebraska families in poverty – head of household or spouse works part-time **12th highest among all states.**

Source: Table
B17016, 2012-16
ACS, U.S. Census
Bureau

What does poverty mean for the state budget?



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